## Message Text

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**ACTION EA-14** 

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 SP-03 AID-20 EB-11 NSC-07 RSC-01

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FM AMEMBASSY VIENTIANE

TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 0291

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E.O. 11652: N/A TAGS: EAID, LA

SUBJECT: WEEKLY ECONOMIC SITUATION REPORT, JULY 31 - AUG 6, 1974

- 1. FOLLOWING OVER TWO WEEKS (SINCE JULY 18) WITHOUT FOREIGN EXCHANGE TRANSACTIONS, COMMERCIAL BANKS BEGAN SALES OF LIMITED AMOUNTS OF DOLLARS ON AUGUST 5, THUS MARKING BEGINNING OF PGNU'S PROGRAM OF STRICTER CONTROL AND ALLOCATION OF FOREIGN EXCHANGE. THE CURB MARKET HAS CONTINUED TO BE VERY INACTIVE WITH MONEY CHANGERS AND OTHER UNAUTHORIZED DEALERS SELLING VIRTUALLY NO DOLLARS AND VERY LITTLE BAHT.
- 2. EXCHANGE RATES FOR DOLLARS AND BAHT IN CURB MARKET DURING PAST WEEK HAVE AS EXPECTED SHOWN STEADY INCREASES. MONEY CHANGERS JULY 31 WERE PAYING APPROXIMATELY 980 1,020 KIP PER DOLLAR, WHILE BY AUGUST 6 THEY WERE PAYING 1,120 1,140 KIP PER DOLLAR. DOLLARS WERE NOT BEING SOLD IN SIGNIFICANT AMOUNTS. BAHT/KIP EXCHANGE RATES INCREASED DURING THIS PERIOD IN SIMILAR FASHION, WITH LIMITED AMOUNTS OF BAHT OFFERED FOR SALE.
- 3. OF SELECTED IMPORT ITEMS WE REGULARLY SURVEY, AS OF JULY 31 ONLY A LIMITED NUMBER WERE IN SHORT SUPPLY OR SHOWED PRICE INCREASES SINCE END JUNE. THE EXPLANATION SEEMS TO BE THAT A) ALREADY HIGH PRICES HAVE DECREASED DEMAND B) AUTHORITIES ARE APPLYING PRESSURE TO CONTAIN PRICE INCREASES C) SHOPKEEPERS LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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ARE WORKING ON OLD INVENTORIES AND WILLING TO SELL AT THEIR US-

UAL PROFIT MARGINS, AND D) HIGHER PRICES WILL COME WITH NEW INVENTORIES. PRICE INCREASES AND SHORTAGES THAT DO EXIST ARE GENERALLY WITH ITEMS IN HIGH DEMAND.

- 4. THE NATIONAL RICE OFFICE (NRO), WHICH BEGAN LIMITED SALES OF RICE LAST WEEK, HAS NOW ANNOUNCED A GREATLY EXPANDED PROGRAM WHEREBY ADO (AGRICULTURAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANIZATION) WILL ATTEMPT TO SELL RICE AT PRICES SOMEWHAT BELOW EXISTING MARKET PRICES TO A SIGNIFICANT PORTION OF THE REGULAR VIENTIANE COMMERCIAL MARKET. DETAILS NOT YET AVAILABLE. THIS ACTION DIRECTED BY PGNU, FOLLOWS RECENT PERSONNEL SHIFTS, INCLUDING TRANSFER OF DIR OF AGRICULTURE TO NEW POST OD DIR NATIONAL RICE OFFICE.
- 5. COST-OF-LIVING HAS STABILIZED DURING LAST TWO WEEKS. FOL-LOWING INITIAL SHARP INCREASES OF APPROXIMATELY 14 PERCENT DURING WEEK FOLLOWING CLOSURE OF BANKS STARTING JULY 19, COST OF LIVING HAS DECLINED SLIGHTLY AND STABILIZED (TEMPORARILY) AT A LEVEL 11.7 PERCENT ABOVE JULY 17 LEVEL (LAST PRICE SURVEY TAKEN PRIOR TO BANK CLOSURE). USAID COST-OF-LIVING INDEX AUGUST 5 REFLECTED PRICE INCREASES AS FOLLOWS:

PERCENT INCREASE SINCE JULY 29 JULY 17 END-1973 GENERAL INDEX (-0.2) 12.1 49.9 RICE INDEX 0.0 32.6 83.2 NON-RICE INDEX (-0.3) 6.8 41.5 WHITEHOUSE

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## Message Attributes

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